

WFS1 D866N — Wolframin

Aspartate → Asparagine at position 866. ClinVar Conflicting including monogenic diabetes + Wolfram. AlphaMissense 0.18 (below threshold) — AM under-call. DynaMut2 $\Delta\Delta G$ -0.59.

IDENTITY

Variant	D866N (p.Aspartate866Asparagine)
DNA change	c.2596G>A
Gene · Protein	WFS1 · Wolframin (890 aa)
UniProt	O76024 · WFS1_HUMAN
ClinVar accession	VCV000178655
Amino acid change	Aspartate (D) → Asparagine (N) — charge loss; H-bonding preserved.

STRUCTURAL CONTEXT

AlphaFold model	AF-O76024-F1, v6
pLDDT at residue 866	63.50 CONFIDENT
Domain	C-terminal luminal domain (653-869)
Position context	C-terminal luminal domain · position 866 (pLDDT 64 borderline).
IDR flag	No — pLDDT well above 50 threshold

Position 866 in C-terminal cluster. Neighbors: TRP867 (2.5 Å), HIS865 (2.5 Å — partner of E864K via H865), ARG868 (4.3 Å — R868H!). The 864-868 cluster has E864K, H865 (E864K's neighbor), D866N (this card), R868H — four variants/positions in five residues. D866N charge loss in dense multi-variant cluster. AM 0.18 under-call; multi-phenotype confirms.

COMPUTATIONAL PREDICTIONS

ALPHAMISSENSE 0.176 am_class: LBen — threshold > 0.564	DYNAMUT2 $\Delta\Delta G$ -0.59 kcal/ mol Destabilising · Job 177992500249	PLDDT (ALPHAFOLD) 63.50 confident
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CLINICAL EVIDENCE

ClinVar classification

CONFLICTING CLASSIFICATIONS OF PATHOGENICITY

Review status

criteria provided, conflicting classifications

Last evaluated

2026/01/28 00:00

Inheritance

Monogenic diabetes + Wolfram.

WFS1 variant landscape

D866N is 1 of ~326 pathogenic-spectrum variants in WFS1 (out of 2,243 in ClinVar)

- Monogenic diabetes
- Wolfram syndrome 1

RESEARCH PATH DECISION TREE

$\Delta\Delta G < 2$ + binding site affected → CATEGORY 3 – docking experiments $\Delta\Delta G$ 2–4 → CATEGORY 2 – pharmacological chaperones $\Delta\Delta G > 4$ → CATEGORY 1 – gene therapy pLDDT < 50 → CATEGORY 5 – IDR, experimental only Stable fold + functional site hit → CATEGORY 4 – site-specific docking

Category 3/4 — Most Druggable (AM under-call). $|\Delta\Delta G|$ 0.59. AlphaMissense 0.18 below threshold but multi-phenotype confirms.

Mechanism: charge loss in dense 864-868 cluster. Therapeutic: same C-terminal cluster.

D866N extends the 864-868 multi-variant cluster — 5+ Atlas variants now in this 5-residue stretch.