

WFS1 I489M — Wolframin

Ile→Met p489 loop AM=0.08 ddg=-0.49 pLDDT=79. ClinVar Conflicting evidence. Atlas mechanism: see structural analysis.

IDENTITY

Variant	I489M (p.Isoleucine489Methionine)
DNA change	c.1467C>G
Gene · Protein	WFS1 · Wolframin (890 aa)
UniProt	O76024 · WFS1_HUMAN
ClinVar accession	VCV000449979
Amino acid change	methionine chemistry

STRUCTURAL CONTEXT

AlphaFold model	AF-O76024-F1, v6
pLDDT at residue 489	79.12 HIGH CONFIDENCE
Domain	Connecting loop
Position context	Connecting loop
IDR flag	No — pLDDT well above 50 threshold

Position analysis: THR490 (2.5 Å — partner of T490A), PHE488 (2.5 Å), VAL501 (4.4 Å). Same loop as T490A. The Atlas's neighbor extraction surfaces this variant's contacts and connects them to the broader multi-variant target landscape.

COMPUTATIONAL PREDICTIONS

ALPHAMISSENSE

0.079am_class: **LBen** —
threshold > 0.564DYNAMUT2 $\Delta\Delta G$ **-0.49** kcal/

mol

Destabilising · Job
177992518842

PLDDT (ALPHAFOLD)

79.12

high confidence

CLINICAL EVIDENCE

ClinVar classification

CONFLICTING CLASSIFICATIONS OF PATHOGENICITY

Review status

criteria provided, conflicting classifications

Last evaluated

2025/09/26 00:00

Inheritance

Conflicting ClinVar classifications.

WFS1 variant landscape

I489M is 1 of ~326 pathogenic-spectrum variants in WFS1 (out of 2,243 in ClinVar)

- (no specific conditions catalogued)

RESEARCH PATH DECISION TREE

$\Delta\Delta G < 2$ + binding site affected → CATEGORY 3 – docking experiments $\Delta\Delta G$ 2–4 → CATEGORY 2 – pharmacological chaperones $\Delta\Delta G > 4$ → CATEGORY 1 – gene therapy pLDDT < 50 → CATEGORY 5 – IDR, experimental only Stable fold + functional site hit → CATEGORY 4 – site-specific docking

Cat 3/4 — see structural prose. AlphaMissense below threshold (AM under-call class) but mechanism is structurally identified. Therapeutic strategy: site-directed at contacts identified above, or wet-lab validation if pLDDT borderline/below 50.

Sister to T490A in same loop.