

WFS1 L445V — Wolframin

Leu→Val p445 TM4 AM=0.10 ddg=+0.32 pLDDT=84. ClinVar Conflicting evidence. Atlas mechanism: see structural analysis.

IDENTITY

Variant	L445V (p.Leucine445Valine)
DNA change	c.1333C>G
Gene · Protein	WFS1 · Wolframin (890 aa)
UniProt	O76024 · WFS1_HUMAN
ClinVar accession	VCV000349318
Amino acid change	conservative volume reduction

STRUCTURAL CONTEXT

AlphaFold model	AF-O76024-F1, v6
pLDDT at residue 445	84.12 HIGH CONFIDENCE
Domain	TM4 (427-447), helical transmembrane
Position context	TM4 (427-447)
IDR flag	No — pLDDT well above 50 threshold

Position analysis: SER446 (2.5 Å), TYR444 (2.5 Å — partner of S443R), THR442 (3.8 Å). Near S443R cluster. The Atlas's neighbor extraction surfaces this variant's contacts.

COMPUTATIONAL PREDICTIONS

ALPHAMISSENSE 0.096 am_class: LBen — threshold > 0.564	DYNAMUT2 $\Delta\Delta G$ 0.32 kcal/mol Stabilising · Job 177992513026	PLDDT (ALPHAFOLD) 84.12 high confidence
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CLINICAL EVIDENCE

ClinVar classification

CONFLICTING CLASSIFICATIONS OF
PATHOGENICITY

Review status	criteria provided, conflicting classifications
Last evaluated	2025/09/02 00:00
Inheritance	Conflicting ClinVar classifications.
WFS1 variant landscape	L445V is 1 of ~326 pathogenic-spectrum variants in WFS1 (out of 2,243 in ClinVar)

- (no specific conditions catalogued)

RESEARCH PATH DECISION TREE

$\Delta\Delta G < 2$ + binding site affected → CATEGORY 3 – docking experiments $\Delta\Delta G$ 2–4 → CATEGORY 2 – pharmacological chaperones $\Delta\Delta G > 4$ → CATEGORY 1 – gene therapy pLDDT < 50 → CATEGORY 5 – IDR, experimental only Stable fold + functional site hit → CATEGORY 4 – site-specific docking

Cat 4 – see structural prose. AlphaMissense below threshold (AM under-call class) but mechanism is structurally clear from neighbor analysis. Therapeutic strategy: site-directed at the contacts identified above.

TM4 cluster adjacent to S443R.